

SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024
WITH
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors
Second Chance Animal Services, Inc.
East Brookfield, MA

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of **Second Chance Animal Services, Inc.** (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2024, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of **Second Chance Animal Services, Inc.** as of December 31, 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of **Second Chance Animal Services, Inc.** and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about **Second Chance Animal Services, Inc.'s** ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of **Second Chance Animal Services, Inc.'s** internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about **Second Chance Animal Services, Inc.'s** ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited **Second Chance Animal Services, Inc.'s** 2023 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated March 8, 2024. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Stalberg, Ebbeling & Blanchette, LLP

Worcester, Massachusetts
March 18, 2025

SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Statement of Financial Position

December 31, 2024

(With Summarized Financial Information for 2023)

Assets		
	2024	2023
Current assets		
Cash	\$ 1,216,430	\$ 1,190,759
Program service fees receivable, net	64,214	53,348
Inventory	254,361	207,634
Prepaid expenses	16,119	27,810
	<u>1,551,124</u>	<u>1,479,551</u>
Property and equipment		
Land	274,958	274,958
Buildings	1,882,407	1,882,407
Equipment	1,675,640	1,482,031
Furniture and fixtures	6,337	6,337
Motor vehicles	370,776	370,776
Leasehold improvements	1,226,886	951,594
	<u>5,437,004</u>	<u>4,968,103</u>
Less - accumulated depreciation	<u>2,091,780</u>	<u>1,796,545</u>
	<u>3,345,224</u>	<u>3,171,558</u>
Investments	<u>2,175,773</u>	<u>1,981,735</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 7,072,121</u>	<u>\$ 6,632,844</u>
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 113,767	\$ 115,678
Accrued expenses	188,858	128,054
Credit card payable	61,537	60,570
	<u>364,162</u>	<u>304,302</u>
Net assets		
Without donor restrictions	6,360,694	5,849,591
With donor restrictions	347,265	478,951
	<u>6,707,959</u>	<u>6,328,542</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 7,072,121</u>	<u>\$ 6,632,844</u>

See independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements

SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024
(With Summarized Financial Information for 2023)

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total 2024	Total 2023
Program revenue	\$ 6,198,642	\$ -	\$ 6,198,642	\$ 5,405,908
Other revenue				
Contributions of cash and other financial assets	717,376	-	717,376	1,558,602
Contributions of nonfinancial assets	539,241	-	539,241	279,328
Grants	171,612	439,500	611,112	733,906
Fundraising	167,715	-	167,715	136,370
Interest	25	-	25	24
Net investment gain	114,039	-	114,039	87,864
Other income	17,543	-	17,543	19,650
Net assets released from restrictions	571,186	(571,186)	-	-
	<u>2,298,737</u>	<u>(131,686)</u>	<u>2,167,051</u>	<u>2,815,744</u>
Total revenues	<u>8,497,379</u>	<u>(131,686)</u>	<u>8,365,693</u>	<u>8,221,652</u>
Expenses				
Program services	7,361,572	-	7,361,572	6,198,329
General and administrative	347,675	-	347,675	341,336
Fundraising	277,029	-	277,029	249,159
	<u>7,986,276</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,986,276</u>	<u>6,788,824</u>
Increase in net assets	511,103	(131,686)	379,417	1,432,828
Net assets, beginning of year	5,849,591	478,951	6,328,542	4,895,714
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 6,360,694</u>	<u>\$ 347,265</u>	<u>\$ 6,707,959</u>	<u>\$ 6,328,542</u>

See independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements

SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Statement of Functional Expenses
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024
(With Summarized Financial Information for 2023)

	Program Services	General and Administrative	Fundraising	Total 2024	Total 2023
Salaries	\$ 3,831,286	\$ 233,578	\$ 170,040	\$ 4,234,904	\$ 3,651,465
Supplies	1,637,603	-	39,278	1,676,881	1,298,318
Depreciation	267,097	16,284	11,854	295,235	266,859
Payroll taxes	336,903	21,022	15,304	373,229	328,282
Advertising and awareness outreach	199,075	-	-	199,075	180,507
Occupancy	124,438	7,587	5,523	137,548	143,423
Insurance	86,044	5,023	-	91,067	93,847
Outside services	574,154	16,211	-	590,365	459,904
Employee benefits	109,525	6,677	4,861	121,063	117,317
Bank and credit card fees	88,100	-	-	88,100	87,331
Professional fees	-	36,430	-	36,430	30,175
Printing and postage	16,047	2,620	28,835	47,502	37,557
Transportation	9,792	-	-	9,792	20,794
Repairs and maintenance	17,541	-	-	17,541	15,014
Office expenses	21,589	402	241	22,232	12,832
Internet and website	24,636	1,502	1,093	27,231	28,327
Miscellaneous	428	-	-	428	297
Bad debt expense (recovery)	519	-	-	519	(1,744)
Travel	10,992	-	-	10,992	9,803
Seminars and training	5,803	339	-	6,142	8,516
	<u>\$ 7,361,572</u>	<u>\$ 347,675</u>	<u>\$ 277,029</u>	<u>\$ 7,986,276</u>	<u>\$ 6,788,824</u>

See independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements

SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Statement of Cash Flows
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024
(With Summarized Financial Information for 2023)

	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities		
Increase in net assets	\$ 379,417	\$ 1,432,828
Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	295,235	266,859
Decrease in allowance for credit loss	-	(9,000)
Donated equipment and construction services included in contributions	(25,556)	-
Net investment gain	(114,039)	(87,864)
(Increase) decrease in operating assets:		
Prepaid expenses	11,691	(6,099)
Inventory	(46,727)	(11,012)
Program service fee receivable	(10,866)	(20,578)
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:		
Accounts payable	(1,911)	39,393
Accrued expenses	60,804	9,097
Credit card payable	967	(29,907)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>549,015</u>	<u>1,583,717</u>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchases of short-term investments	(80,000)	(980,000)
Purchases of property and equipment	(443,344)	(176,425)
Net cash used for investing activities	<u>(523,344)</u>	<u>(1,156,425)</u>
Net increase in cash	25,671	427,292
Cash - beginning of year	<u>1,190,759</u>	<u>763,467</u>
Cash - end of year	<u>\$ 1,216,430</u>	<u>\$ 1,190,759</u>

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SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Statement of Cash Flows (Continued)
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024
(With Summarized Financial Information for 2023)

	2024	2023
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:		
Cash paid during the year for:		
Interest	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Summary of non-cash transactions		
Donated equipment and construction services	<u>\$ 25,556</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements

SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Nature of Activities

Second Chance Animal Services, Inc. (the Organization), a Massachusetts not-for-profit corporation, is dedicated to providing shelter for unwanted animals until a suitable home can be found and full-service veterinary services for the public with subsidized pricing available for those who qualify. The Organization provides spay and neuter services, an adoption program, veterinary services and vaccination clinics to animals in Massachusetts. During 2024, the Organization helped over 56,800 animals which included 8,259 spay and neuter procedures and facilitated 1,342 adoptions. The Organization is supported primarily through service fees, donor contributions and grants.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Method of Accounting

The Organization maintains its accounting records and prepares its financial statements on the accrual basis in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

Adoption of New Accounting Standards

In June 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-13, "Financial Instruments – Credit Losses: Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments," and additional amendments which together hereinafter are referred to as ASC Topic 326. The new guidance revises the accounting requirements related to the measurement of credit losses and requires entities to use an expected loss methodology instead of an incurred loss methodology for financial assets, including trade receivables, based on historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts about collectability. Assets must be presented in the financial statements at the net amount expected to be collected.

The Organization adopted ASC Topic 326 effective January 1, 2023, using the modified retrospective method. Upon adoption, the Organization determined there was no cumulative-effect adjustment to retained earnings. The prior period information has not been restated and continues to be reported under the accounting standards in effect prior to adoption of ASC Topic 326. The adoption did not have a material impact on the Organization's financial statements.

Financial Statement Presentation

The Organization presents information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classifications of net assets as follows:

Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations over which the Organization's Board of Directors (the Board) has discretionary control. The Board may elect to designate such resources for specific purposes. These designations may be removed at the Board's discretion.

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SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

With Donor Restrictions – Net assets with donor restrictions include resources accumulated through donations or grants for specific operating or capital purposes, or are subject to the restriction in perpetuity that the principal be invested. Investment income may be reported as either with or without donor restrictions when earned, determined according to the gift instruments. The Organization currently has no net assets with perpetual restrictions.

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset category. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with U.S. GAAP. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Organization's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 from which the summarized information was derived.

Cash

For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less are considered to be cash. Cash and short-term investments held in the investment account are reported as investments instead of cash because the Organization holds those funds as part of its investments.

Program Service Fees Receivable, net

Program service fees receivable are presented at their amortized cost adjusted for any write-offs and net of an allowance for credit losses. The Organization maintains an allowance for credit losses, which represent an estimate of expected credit losses over the remaining contractual life of its receivables considering current conditions and supportable forecasts when appropriate. The estimate is a result of the Organization's ongoing assessments and evaluations of collectability, historical loss experience, and future expectations in estimating credit losses in each of its receivable portfolios. The Organization uses historical loss experience rates by portfolio and applies them to a related aging analysis while also considering customer and/or economic risk where appropriate. Determination of the proper amount of allowances by portfolio requires management to exercise judgment about the timing, frequency and severity of credit losses that could materially affect the provision for credit losses and, as a result, net earnings. The allowances take into consideration numerous quantitative and qualitative factors that include receivable type, historical loss experience, delinquency trends, collection experience, current conditions, supportable forecasts, when appropriate, and credit risk characteristics. The Organization evaluates the credit risk of the customer when extending credit based on a combination of various financial and qualitative factors that may affect its customers' ability to pay. These factors may include the customer's financial condition and past payment experience.

Management performs detailed reviews of its receivables on a monthly basis to assess the adequacy of the allowances and to determine if any impairment has occurred.

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SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Program Service Fees Receivable, net (Continued)

A receivable generally has credit losses when it is expected that all amounts related to the receivable will not be collected according to the contractual terms of the agreement.

Amounts determined to be uncollectable are charged directly against the allowances, while amounts recovered on previously written off accounts increase the allowances.

See Note 4 for further information on program services fees and allowances for credit losses.

Inventory

Inventory, which consists primarily of dietary foods and medicine, are valued at the lower of cost or net realizable value. Cost is determined on the first-in, first-out method. Donated items are recorded at estimated fair value at the date of donation.

Property and Equipment and Depreciation

Property and equipment are stated at cost, if purchased or at fair value at the date of gift, if donated, less accumulated depreciation. Additions with a cost or fair value of less than \$1,000 are expensed.

Donated property and equipment are reported as contributions without donor restrictions unless the donor has restricted the donated asset to a specific purpose. Assets donated with explicit restrictions regarding their use and contributions of cash that must be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as contributions with donor restrictions. Absent donor stipulations regarding how long those donated assets must be maintained, the Organization reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired assets are placed in service. The Organization reclassifies net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions at that time.

Property and equipment are depreciated using the straight-line method over estimated useful lives ranging from five to thirty-nine years.

Valuation of Long-Lived Assets

The Organization's long-lived assets are reviewed for impairment in accordance with U.S. GAAP whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability of the long-lived asset is measured by a comparison of the carrying amount of the asset to future undiscounted net cash flows expected to be generated by the asset. If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized is measured by the amount by which the carrying amount of the assets exceeds the estimated fair value of the assets. Assets to be disposed of are reportable at the lower of the carrying amount or fair value, less costs associated with the sale. The Organization has determined that no long-lived assets are impaired at December 31, 2024.

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SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Investments

The Organization carries investments in marketable securities with readily determinable fair value and all investments in certificate of deposits at their fair values or similar instruments based on quoted prices in active markets (all Level 1 measurements, see Note 5) in the statement of financial position. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near-term would materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Gains or losses on investments are reported in the statements of activities as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions or net assets with donor restrictions if their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulations or by law.

Revenue Recognition

The Organization's accounting for revenues on contracts with its customers is based on a single comprehensive five-step model that requires reporting entities to: 1.) identify the contract; 2.) identify the performance obligations of the contract; 3.) determine the transaction price of the contract; 4.) allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations; and 5.) recognize revenue when, or as, we satisfy performance obligations. Our program revenue is generated substantially from providing spay and neuter services, adoption programs, veterinary services and vaccinations to animals. These services contain a single delivery element, and revenue is recognized at a single point in time when the services are complete, payment is received and/or ownership, risks and rewards are transferred. There are occasions when payment is not provided at the time of service and credit is provided. The program fee receivable at December 31, 2024, 2023 and 2022 was \$75,214, \$64,348 and \$43,770, respectively.

Contributions and Grants

Contributions and grants are recognized when the donor makes a promise to give to the Organization that is, in substance, unconditional. Contributions and grants that are restricted by the donor are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions expire in the fiscal year in which the contributions are recognized. All other donor-restricted contributions and grants are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends, or purpose restriction is accomplished, the net assets are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

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SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Contributed Services and Materials

The Organization received the following gifts-in-kind for the years ended December 31:

	2024	2023
Legal services	\$ 6,104	\$ 3,635
Advertising services	115,243	120,408
Equipment	10,932	-
Construction services	17,415	17,910
Other in-kind	389,547	137,375
	<u>\$ 539,241</u>	<u>\$ 279,328</u>

The Organization's policy related to gifts-in-kind is to utilize the assets given to carry out the mission of the Organization. If an asset is provided that does not allow the Organization to utilize it in its normal course of business, the asset will be included as an auction item at special events or sold at its fair market value as determined by appraisal or specialist depending on the type of asset.

The Organization was provided legal and advertising services at no cost and values those services at current market rates.

The Organization was provided medical equipment at no cost and valued the equipment at invoice cost.

The Organization renovated and made improvements to their buildings. As part of the renovation a local school and business donated materials and labor.

All gifts-in-kind received by the Organization for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 were considered without donor restrictions and able to be used by the Organization as determined by the board of directors and management.

Many individuals volunteer their time and perform a variety of tasks that assist the Organization and its facilities. Management estimates that it received more than 13,500 volunteer hours from 698 volunteers in 2024. The volunteer hours have not been recorded in the statement of activity.

Income Taxes

The Organization is organized as a Massachusetts nonprofit corporation and has been recognized by the IRS as exempt from federal income taxes under IRC Section 501(c)(3). Thus it qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under IRC Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(vi). The organization is annually required to file a Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax (Form 990) with the IRS. In addition, the entities are subject to income tax on net income that is derived from business activities that are unrelated to their exempt purposes. Management has determined that the Organization is not subject to unrelated business income tax and has not filed an Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Return (Form 990-T) with the IRS.

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SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Functional Expense Allocations

The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributable to program or supporting functions. These expenses require allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. Compensation and benefits are allocated on the basis of estimates of time and effort. Other costs are charged to the specific functions or distributed based on personnel allocations.

Advertising

Advertising and awareness outreach costs are expensed as incurred and totaled \$199,075 and \$180,507 in 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reclassifications

Certain accounts previously reported in the 2023 financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on 2023 increase in net assets as previously reported.

Subsequent Events

The Organization has evaluated subsequent events through March 18, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Liquidity and Availability

Financial assets available for general expenditure that is without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position date are comprised of the following:

	2024	2023
Cash	\$ 1,216,430	\$ 1,190,759
Program services fees receivable, net	64,214	53,348
Investments	2,175,773	1,981,735
Less with donor restrictions	(347,265)	(478,951)
	<u>\$ 3,109,152</u>	<u>\$ 2,746,891</u>

The Organization monitors its cash position on a regular basis to ensure that adequate funds are available for general expenditures. As part of the Organization's liquidity management plan, cash in excess of daily requirements is invested in short-term investments and money market funds. Additionally, as discussed in more detail in Note 7, the Organization maintains a \$100,000 line of credit, of which \$100,000 remained available on December 31, 2024.

SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

4. Program Service Fees Receivable, net

The Organization's program service fees receivable primarily arise from veterinary services to individuals and the State of Massachusetts with payment terms generally due in 30 days.

The components of the Organization's program service fees receivable are as follows as of December 31:

	2024	2023
Program service fees receivable	\$ 75,214	\$ 64,348
Less - allowance for credit losses	(11,000)	(11,000)
Total program service fees receivable, net	<u>\$ 64,214</u>	<u>\$ 53,348</u>

Changes in the Organization's allowance for credit losses are as follows for the years ended December 31:

	2024	2023
Allowance for credit losses :		
Beginning balance	\$ 11,000	\$ 20,000
Provisions for credit losses	519	-
Write-offs	(519)	-
Recoveries	-	(9,000)
Ending balance	<u>\$ 11,000</u>	<u>\$ 11,000</u>

5. Investments

Investments consist of the following at December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	December 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	
	Cost	Fair Value	Cost	Fair Value
Cash	\$ 9,203	\$ 9,203	\$ 205,157	\$ 205,157
Exchange-traded & closed end funds	198,948	188,731	157,153	148,716
Certificates of deposits	230,020	230,409	378,000	378,216
Mutual funds	1,774,604	1,747,430	1,274,961	1,249,646
	<u>\$ 2,212,775</u>	<u>\$ 2,175,773</u>	<u>\$ 2,015,271</u>	<u>\$ 1,981,735</u>

Continued --

SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

5. Investments (Continued)

The following schedule summarizes investment returns and their classification in the statement of activities for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
December 31, 2024			
Interest income	\$ 119,381	\$ -	\$ 119,381
Net realized and unrealized gain	5,659	-	5,659
Investment management fees	(11,001)	-	(11,001)
Net investment gain	<u>\$ 114,039</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 114,039</u>
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
December 31, 2023			
Interest income	\$ 29,492	\$ -	\$ 29,492
Net realized and unrealized gain	66,325	-	66,325
Investment management fees	(7,953)	-	(7,953)
Net investment gain	<u>\$ 87,864</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 87,864</u>

6. Fair Value

The Organization measures its financial instruments at fair market value according to U.S. GAAP. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability, i.e., exit price, in an orderly transaction between market participants and also establishes a hierarchy for determining fair value, which emphasizes the use of observable market data whenever available.

The three broad levels defined by the hierarchy are as follows, with the highest priority given to Level 1, as these are most reliable, and the lowest priority given to Level 3:

Level 1 - Valuation is based on quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2 - Valuation is based on observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.

Level 3 - Valuation is based on unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets and liabilities. Level 3 assets and liabilities include financial instruments whose value is determined using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques, as well as instruments for which the determination of fair value requires significant management judgment or estimation.

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SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

6. Fair Value (Continued)

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following tables present by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Organization's investment assets at fair value, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

December 31, 2024	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Investments				
Cash	\$ 9,203	\$ 9,203	\$ -	\$ -
Exchange-traded & closed end funds	188,731	188,731	-	-
Certificate of deposits	230,409	230,409	-	-
Mutual funds	1,747,430	1,747,430	-	-
Total investments	<u>\$ 2,175,773</u>	<u>\$ 2,175,773</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
December 31, 2023	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Investments				
Cash	\$ 205,157	\$ 205,157	\$ -	\$ -
Exchange-traded & closed end funds	148,716	148,716	-	-
Certificate of deposits	378,216	378,216	-	-
Mutual funds	1,249,646	1,249,646	-	-
Total investments	<u>\$ 1,981,735</u>	<u>\$ 1,981,735</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The stocks and exchange-traded & closed-end funds are valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded. Certificate of deposits are valued at the estimated value if sold prior to maturity. Mutual funds include publicly traded funds valued at quoted market prices. There were no changes in the methodologies used to measure assets at fair value during 2024.

7. Line of Credit

The Organization has a \$100,000 demand line of credit secured by the assets of the Organization. Interest is payable monthly at the bank's prime rate plus 1.5% (9% at December 31, 2024).

8. Net Assets

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, net assets without donor restrictions consist of undesignated amounts that are generally available for use by the Organization.

Continued --

SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

8. Net Assets (Continued)

Net assets with donor restriction are restricted for the following purposes or periods at December 31:

	2024	2023
Growth & expansion	\$ 269,071	\$ 369,350
Veterinary services	17,051	63,346
Adoptions	20,000	26,168
Veterinary equipment	29,643	20,087
Worcester renovation	11,500	-
	<u>\$ 347,265</u>	<u>\$ 478,951</u>

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purpose or by occurrence of the passage of time or other events specified by the donors. The net assets released from restrictions at December 31, 2024 are as follows:

Purpose restrictions accomplished	
Veterinary equipment	\$ 18,943
Veterinary services	78,295
North Brookfield renovation	450,279
Adoptions	23,669
	<u>\$ 571,186</u>

9. Related-Party Transactions

Legal services are donated from a Firm, wherein a board member is a partner. The amount of the donated legal services amounted to \$6,104 and \$3,635 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

10. Retirement Plan

The Organization has a 403(b) defined contribution pension plan covering substantially all employees. Under the plan, employees can contribute a percentage of their salary, or a fixed dollar amount to the plan. The Organization may agree to make "nonelective" contributions to their employees' 403(b) plans. The Organization did not make a contribution to the pension plan in 2024 or 2023.

SECOND CHANCE ANIMAL SERVICES, INC.

Notes to Financial Statements

11. Concentrations

The Organization has a concentration of credit represented by cash balances in financial institutions which occasionally exceed federal deposit insurance limits. The financial stability of this institution is continually reviewed by senior management.

12. Conditional Promise to Give

During 2023, the Organization received a conditional promise of \$1,100,000, due over three years to support preparing the Organization to expand partially subsidized, accessible services and/or patient capacity, to provide funding and tools to help low-cost veterinary clinics to maintain sustainability. The first payment of \$500,000 was received in 2023 and is included with grants on the 2023 statement of activities. The second payment of \$350,000 was received in 2024 and is included with grants on the 2024 statement of activities. The third grant payment of \$250,000 is contingent upon the Organization's submission of a second Interim Impact Report and showing significant progression towards goals, this payment will be distributed on or after November 1, 2025.

13. Commitments and Contingencies

Litigation

In the normal course of operations, the Organization is, from time to time, involved in various legal actions. Management believes that such actions will not have a material adverse effect on the Organization or financial condition.

See independent auditors' report